

SECTION V.—SEISMOLOGY.

SEISMOLOGICAL ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE INSTRUMENTAL REPORTS.

CHARACTER OF THE EARTHQUAKE.

I=noticeable.
II=conspicuous.
III=strong.

d=(terre motus domesticus)=local earthquake (sensible or felt).
v=(terre motus vicinus)=near-by earthquake (within 1,000 km.).
r=(terre motus remotus)=distant earthquake (1,000 to 5,000 km. distant).
u=(terre motus ultimus)=very distant earthquake (beyond 5,000 km.).

Examples.—I_d indicates a local earthquake of small intensity but sensible to individuals.
III_r=indicates a distant earthquake whose record shows motions of considerable amplitude.

PHASES.

P=(undæ primæ)=first preliminary tremors.
PRn=P waves reflected n times at the earth's surface.
S=(undæ secundæ)=second preliminary tremors.

SRn=S waves reflected n times at the earth's surface.
PS=transformed waves; longitudinal (P) to transversal (S) or vice versa.
L=(undæ longæ)=long waves in the principal portion.
M=(undæ maximæ)=greatest motion in the principal portion.
C=(coda)=trailers.
F=(finis)=end of sensible disturbance.

NATURE OF THE MOTION.

i=(impetus)=abrupt beginning.
e=(emersio)=gradual appearance.
T=period=twice the time of oscillation.
A=amplitude of the earth's movement, reckoned from the zero line.
E, N, or Z attached to a symbol signifies the E-W, the N-S, or the vertical component, respectively, thus:
 A_E is the E-W component of A
 A_N is the N-S component of A
 A_Z is the vertical component of A } measured in microns (μ), $\frac{1}{1,000}$ mm.

INSTRUMENTAL CONSTANTS.

T_0 =period of the instrument.
V=magnification of the instrument.
 ϵ =damping ratio.

SEISMOLOGICAL REPORTS FOR JANUARY, 1916.

By W. J. HUMPHREYS, Professor in charge of Seismological Investigations.

[Dated: Weather Bureau, Washington, D. C., March 1, 1916.]

TABLE 1.—Noninstrumental earthquake reports, January, 1916.

Day.	Approximate time, Greenwich Civil.	Station.	Approximate latitude.	Approximate longitude.	Intensity Rossi-Forel.	Number of shocks.	Duration.	Sounds.	Remarks.	Observer.
1	H. m. 23 55 23 55 23 55	CALIFORNIA.	° ° 34 07 33 52 34 12	° ° 117 44 117 35 117 27			Secs.			
	Claremont.....							Rumbling.....		F. P. Brackett.
	Corona.....				3	1	1		Rattled windows and doors...	J. W. Garthwaite.
	Rialto.....				3	2	1			South California Edison Co.
11	5 15	Cahuilla.....	33 32	116 43	4	1	10	Rumbling.....	Windows rattled.....	Dr. W. L. Shaw.
16	0 41	Peachland.....	38 24	122 50	2	1	4			E. H. Parnell.
	INDIANA.									
7	19 45	Worthington.....	39 08	86 58	3	1	5			D. W. Solliday.
	NEVADA.									
18	9 00	Rebel Creek.....	41 39	117 45		1	2			F. Whitaker.
	NEW YORK.									
5	13 56 13 56	Caldwell..... Gloversville.....	43 24 43 05	73 43 74 21	5	2				Chas. Forsell. (Press report.)
	OREGON.									
4	18 40	Newport.....	44 38	124 08	3-4	2			Dishes rattled.....	Wm. Matthews.
	WASHINGTON.									
2	0 52 0 52 0 52 0 52	Olympia..... Seattle..... Silverton..... Sumner.....	47 02 47 38 48 00 47 12	122 55 122 20 121 32 122 13	4 4 4 4	3 1 1 2	3 2 5 3	Windows rattled..... Doors moved..... Rumbling..... Shook buildings.....	S. R. Holcomb. U. S. Weather Bureau. C. M. Mackintosh. H. E. Thompson.	
	PORTO RICO.									
7	15 05	Vieques.....	18 09	65 27	2	1	1	Faint.....		H. M. Pease.